



Used Tire Program Biennial Report



2022 - 2023



Used Tire Program Mission

The mission of Illinois EPA's Used Tire Program is to:

- 1) ensure that used tires are managed in compliance with all environmental requirements so as to prevent the existence of breeding habitats for disease-carrying mosquitoes and minimizes the threat of tire-related fires;
- 2) ensure improperly managed used and waste tires are removed from the environment for beneficial reuse, recovery or recycling; and
- 3) promote the existence of sound, stable and legitimate markets for used tires in Illinois.

Used Tires and West Nile virus/Zika virus

Improperly-managed used and waste tires present a public health threat by providing a prime breeding habitat for disease-carrying mosquitoes. Adult mosquitoes lay eggs in the stagnant water present in used and waste tires. When organic matter (leaves, grass, etc.) are present in the stagnant water, mosquito eggs can develop into adults. The mosquito species most often present in used and waste tires, *Culex pipiens* (Northern Mosquito), is the primary carrier of the West Nile Virus. In addition, *Aedes aegypti* and *Aedes albopictus* (Asian Tiger Mosquito) are known carriers of Zika virus. Due to the link between the improper management of used and waste and the proliferation of mosquito-related diseases, the EPA routinely monitors used tire sites throughout Illinois compliance with statutory and regulatory used tire management standards to ensure that mosquito proliferation does not occur as a result of poor tire management.



House
tires
Illinois
for

Illinois EPA continuously strives to increase public awareness of the public health threat that improperly managed used and waste tires present. As part of this effort, Illinois EPA conducts a used tire collection program for units of local government to remove and properly dispose of used and waste tires collected from public and abandoned properties. Illinois EPA encourages citizens and units of local government, as well as law enforcement authorities, to monitor and report suspected sites that may present a threat to public health. Through these efforts, we can help minimize the occurrence of mosquito-related diseases in Illinois.

Highlights

- ◆ The Environmental Protection Act was amended to strengthen the oversight of used tire storage and processing facilities. The amendments require facilities with more than 10,000 passenger tires on site, or that process more than 500 tons of used tires in a calendar year, to obtain a permit from the Illinois EPA. More than 20 permits have been issued to date.
- ◆ The Illinois Pollution Control Board updated its rules governing the management of used tires, pursuant to the changes made to the Environmental Protection Act.
- ◆ During state fiscal years 2022 and 2023 the Illinois EPA conducted **more than 850 used and waste tire inspection activities**.
- ◆ **The Illinois EPA continues to provide waste tire removal actions for state and local entities to assist with their waste tire disposal needs.**



Facility Oversight

Pursuant to the recent changes to the Environmental Protection Act and Pollution Control Board rules, Illinois EPA has begun the process of permitting large used tire storage and processing facilities. This permitting, along with inspections, help ensure facilities operate in compliance with environmental requirements and do not pose a threat to human health and the environment. To date, Illinois EPA has issued more than 20 permits.

The Illinois EPA continues to conduct inspections that focus on tire storage and processing facilities of all sizes, disposal sites, generators (retailers), and transporters. The universe includes:

- more than 4,000 generators/retailers
- more than 125 registered transporters
- more than 400 storage facilities
- more than 40 processors
- approximately 14 million used tires generated annually



The Illinois EPA also registers used tire transporters to help ensure the proper transportation and recycling/disposal of used and waste tires. In addition, the Illinois EPA evaluates tire retailers' collection of a \$2.50 per tire fee imposed on the sale of new and used tires, and submittal of the fee to the Illinois Department of Revenue. This statutorily-mandated fee is critical to the State's ability to regulate the used tire industry, ensure the proper reuse and recycling of used tires, monitor and eliminate waste tire dumps, and fund public education/awareness efforts and research about the proliferation of mosquito-related diseases.

Used Tire Cleanups

Over the past two years, Illinois EPA's used and waste tire removal activities have been focused on assisting units of local government with the removal and proper disposal of waste tires collected from public and abandoned properties. During state fiscal years 2022 and 2023, 100 used tire collection events were conducted for units of local government, which resulted in the removal and proper disposal, reuse, or recycling of more than 3,470 tons of used and waste tires. Most used and waste tires collected by the Illinois EPA are shredded for use as tire-derived aggregate in civil engineering applications and as tire-derived fuel in cement kilns, pulp and paper mills, and in the utility sector.

If conditions at a used tire storage or disposal site pose an immediate threat to human health or the environment, Illinois EPA has enforcement authorities to mitigate the problem. The traditional enforcement process can be utilized to hold property owners and operators responsible for the removal of accumulated tires. In many instances, Illinois EPA has partnered with local enforcement authorities to share resources and closely monitor illegal dump sites to obtain the most expeditious removal action possible. Effectively and efficiently addressing illegal tire sites continues to be a top priority.

BEFORE



AFTER



Illinois EPA Regional Offices

To report used tire complaints please contact your local Illinois EPA regional office:

Rockford Region

4302 North Main Street
Rockford, Illinois 61103
815/987-7760

Counties Served:

Boone, Bureau, Carroll, DeKalb, Jo Daviess, LaSalle, Lee, Ogle,
Putnam, Stephenson, Whiteside, Winnebago

Des Plaines Region

9511 West Harrison Street
Des Plaines, IL 60016
847/294-4000

Counties Served:

Cook, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kankakee, Kendall, Lake,
McHenry, Will

Peoria Region Counties Served:

412 SW Washington Street
Peoria, Illinois 61602
309/671-3022

Fulton, Hancock, Henderson, Henry, Knox, McDonough,
Marshall, Mercer, Peoria, Rock Island, Stark, Tazewell,
Warren, Woodford

Champaign Region

2125 South First Street
Champaign, Illinois 61820
217/278-5820

Counties Served:

Champaign, Clark, Coles, Crawford, Cumberland, DeWitt,
Douglas, Edgar, Effingham, Ford, Iroquois, Jasper, Livingston,
McLean, Macon, Moultrie, Piatt, Shelby, Vermilion

Springfield Region

1021 N. Grand Ave. East
Springfield, Illinois 62702
217/785-8604

Counties Served:

Adams, Brown, Calhoun, Cass, Christian, Greene, Jersey, Logan
Macoupin, Mason, Menard, Montgomery, Morgan, Pike,
Sangamon, Schuyler, Scott

Collinsville Region

2009 Mall Street
Collinsville, Illinois 62234
618/346-5120

Counties Served:

Bond, Clinton, Fayette, Madison, Marion, Monroe, Randolph
St. Clair, Washington

Marion Region

2309 West Main Street
Marion, Illinois 62959
618/993-7200

Counties Served:

Alexander, Clay, Edwards, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin
Jackson, Jefferson, Johnson, Lawrence, Massac, Perry, Pope,
Pulaski, Richland, Saline, Union, Wabash, Wayne, White,
Williamson

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Illinois Environmental Protection Agency
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